| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| 1 Level 8-16HCP 5(4)+ Cards |
| 2 Level 11-16HCP 5+ Cards |
| Advancer's Cue-Bid could be 11+ with fit or 13+ with or without fit |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd Seat: (15) 16-18 (System on) |
| 4th Seat: 11-14 (System on) |
| (1M)-1NT $=40 \mathrm{M}, 5 \mathrm{~m}+$ |
| Sandwich 1NT: Nat 16-18, except with passed hand. |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-Suit: Preempt |
| 2NT and 4NT Unusual |
| Ghestem |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) |
| Direct CB= Michaels 5-5, except (1\&)-2\& 5-4 MMs \& 2ヶ 5-5 |
| Jump CB ask for stopper except ( $1 \times$ )-3* Ghestem |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| Non-Passed Hand: MultyLandy in $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ Seat |
| Passed Hand: DONT |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| X=Takeout |
| (2M)-3M=Asking for stopper, $4 \mathrm{~m}=5 \mathrm{~m} 5 \mathrm{M}, 4 \mathrm{M}=$ Both minors |
| (2D)-3D $=$ Asking for stopper, $4 \pm=2+\mathrm{M} 4=$ Both Majors |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| CRaSh |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| 1 x -(X) Everything in xfer up to 2 x -1 |



| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIF | $\begin{gathered} \text { MIN. } \\ \text { CARDS } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{NEG} . \\ \mathrm{x} \\ \text { THRU } \end{array}\right\|$ | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PH \＆COMP．BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 120 |  | 2 | 4. | UP：12－14 Bal／Unbal 11－21 FP：15－17 Bal／Unbal＊11－21 |  | XYZ，Gazzilli（1NT） | $\begin{aligned} & 2 N T=5 \text { th raise } 10+ \\ & 2 \&=5-5 \mathrm{MMs} \text { weak } \\ & 2 \mathrm{M}=5 \mathrm{M} 4 \Leftrightarrow 6-9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1. |  | 4 | 4. | Unbal 5＋¢，possibly 1444 or 4441 | $1 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{Nat} 4+\mathrm{M}, 1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF}, 2 \boldsymbol{2}=\mathrm{NF} 5+\infty$ up to 11 ， $2 \triangleq=$ NF $3+\diamond$ up to $9,2 \vee / \Delta=$ SI $6+$ Good Suit， $2 N T=F, 10+5+\uparrow, 3 \&=\operatorname{lnv} 6+\infty, 3 *=$ Preempt NF， $3 \mathrm{M}=0-1 \mathrm{M} 4 \mathrm{oM},(5) 44 \mathrm{mms}$ | XYZ，Gazzilli（1NT） | 2NT＝4th raise $10+$ $2 \mathrm{H}=5-5 \mathrm{MMs}$ very weak |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4. | UP：Natural，11－21 HCP． <br> FP：May be $15-17$ Bal |  $2 \varphi=$ Simple raise $N F, 2 \wedge=10+4 \varphi, 2 N T=6+\triangleq \operatorname{Inv}$ ， $3 m=6+m$ Inv， $3 v=$ Preempt， $3 \wedge=$ Any shortage， 3NT $/ 4 \approx / 4=$ voids | XYZ，Gazzilli | Drury，One－under $2 \mathrm{NT}=4$ th raise $10+$ |
| 1. |  | 5 | 4. | UP：Natural，11－21 HCP． <br> FP：May be $15-17 \mathrm{Bal}$ |  <br> $2 \star=$ Simple raise NF， $2 N T=10+4 \star, 3 x=6+x$ Inv， <br> 3a＝Preempt，3NT＝Any shortage， $4 \mathrm{x}=$ void | Gazzilli | Drury，One－under $2 \mathrm{NT}=4$ th raise $10+$ |
| 1NT |  |  |  | UP：15－17 Bal，could have 5 M or 6 m （ 14 with 5 M or 6 m in $3^{\text {rd }}$ or $4^{\text {th }}$ seat） FP：12－14 Bal，could have 5M or 6 m | $2 \star=$ Stayman， $2 \star=$ xfer to $\uparrow, 2 \downarrow=$ xfer to $\Delta, 2 \star=$ xfer to $\stackrel{*}{2}$ ， 2NT $=$ xfer to $*, 3 *=$ Romex， $3 *=5-5 \mathrm{MMs}$ GF + ， $3 \vee=31(54)$ GF， $3 \wedge=13(54)$ GF， $3 N T=$ SO， $4 e=6+\downarrow$ SI， $4 \uparrow=6+\stackrel{S I}{ }, 4 \uparrow=6+\infty \mathrm{SI}, 4 \wedge=6+\star \mathrm{SI}, 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ Quantitative | Xfer Smolen <br> After $3 \& ; 3 \&=$ Denies $4 \uparrow$ ，could have $4 \wedge$ ， <br> $3 \downarrow=4-5 h, 3 \wedge=5 \hbar, 3 N T=4-4 \mathrm{MMs}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1NT-(X) } \\ & \text { Pass = SO, XX= } 5+X \text { (forces to } 2 \star \text { ), } \\ & 2 \phi=\text { NF } 4+\infty, 4+X, \\ & 2 \phi=\text { NF } 4+\uparrow, 4+M, 2 \varphi=44+\text { MMs } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2． | $\checkmark$ |  |  | Strong | Kokish | Kokish | Forcing pass， X weak |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 6 |  | 18－19 Bal，could have 5M or 6 m |  | After 2ヶ－2NT－3»，Pass＝S．O $\&$ ， $3 \wedge=$ S．O $\vee, 3 \vee=S .16++$ with void， $3 \wedge=6+\star$ with void， $3 N T=5-5 \mathrm{mms}$ |  |
| 2V | $\checkmark$ | 5 |  | 64 | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Interest | After 2NT，rebid the suit discourages， anything else natural and positive， $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ Semi－solid suit，no extras |  |
| 2. | $\checkmark$ | 5 |  | $6{ }^{\text {6 }}$ | 2NT＝Interest | After 2NT，rebid the suit discourages， anything else natural and positive， 3NT＝Semi－solid suit，no extras |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20－21 HCP Bal．Could have 5M or 6m | 3 $=$ Romex， $3 \star=$ GF xfer to $\downarrow, 3 \vee=$ GF xfer to $\downarrow$ ， $3 \wedge=$ Forces $3 N T, 3 N T=5-5 \mathrm{mms}$ S．I， $4 \wedge=6+\downarrow$ SI， $4 \star=6+\star \mathrm{SI}, 4 \uparrow=6+\star \mathrm{SI}, 4 \uparrow=6+\uparrow \mathrm{SI}, 4 \mathrm{NT}=$ Cuantitative | After 3＊：3＊＝Denies 4ヶ，could have 4』， $3 \varphi=4-5 h, 3 \wedge=5 \wedge, 3 N T=4-4 \mathrm{MMs}$ After 3 $-3 N T$ ：Pass＝S．O， $4 \approx=5 * 4 \&$ S．I， $4 \diamond=5 * 4$ S．I $4 \uparrow=6+*$ with void， $4 \uparrow=6+\diamond$ with void |  |
| 3s |  | 6 |  | 6 or 7 $-6-10 \mathrm{pts}$ ． |  |  |  |
| 3. |  | 6 |  | 6 or $7 * 6-10$ pts． |  |  |  |
| $3 \times$ |  | 7（6） |  | 7－6－10 pts． |  |  |  |
| 3. |  | 7（6） |  | 7a 6－10 pts． |  |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | Solid 7－card minor． | 4／5／6／7＝P／C |  |  |
| 4 $\% / \% / v / \Delta$ |  |  |  | Nat，preemptive． | $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ RKCB |  |  |
| 4NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | Peak a minor | 5／6／7\＆／＝Best minor，SO |  |  |
| HIGH LEVEL BIDDING：Answer to RKCB＝1430，Spiral，DOPI，ROPI，DEPO．Cue－Bids．Over 4NT response the following step which is not the trump suit asks for the Queen；The trump denies it． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Glossary:

SI: Slam Interest
SO: Sign OFF
GF: Game Forcing
NF: No Forcing
SF: Semi-Forcing
PH: Passed Hand
UP: Unfavourable position
FP: Favourable position

